KERALA AGRICULTURAL UNIVERSITY

B.Sc (Hons.) Ag. 2013 Admission IVth Semester Final Examination-July/August-2015

| Cat. No: Econ.2203 Title: Production Economics and Farm Management (1+1) | | | Marks: 50 Time: 2 hours |
|--|---------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|
| 1 A. | Choose the correct answer | (10 X 1 = 10) | of relation |

- a. Law of Equi marginal returns b. Law of Diminishing marginal returns
 - c. Law of resource substitution d. Law of variable proportions
- 2. Curve showing the various combination of two resources at a given output level
- a. Iso resource curve c. Iso cost curve b. Iso revenue line d. Isoquant
- An example for implicit cost
 - a. Fixed cost b. Cost of seed

1. The principle used under limited capital situation

- c. Family labour cost d. Land tax
- The value of elasticity of production when marginal product is zero
 - a. One
- b. Zero
- c. > 1
- d < 1
- 5. A line which passes through the point of tangency of different isoquants and isocost lines
 - a. Isocline
- b.Ridge line
- c. Price line
- d.Expansion path

I B. Indicate True or False

- 6. In a short run period all costs are variable
- 7. Marginal rate of substitution is the ratio between change in replaced resources to change in added resources
- 8. Marginal cost is the cost for each additional unit of input
- 9. Iso revenue line is the line showing the various combinations of two products at same total revenue
- 10. Family labour income is the difference between Gross income and Cost A

II Write short notes on any FIVE

 $(5 \times 2 = 10)$

- 1. Partial budgeting and Complete budgeting
- 2. Agricultural production economics
- 3. Compounding and discounting
- 4. Marginal rate of substitution and Elasticity of production
- 5. Strategic decisions and operational decisions
- 6. Prime costs and overhead costs
- 7. Iso-revenue line and Iso-cost line

III Write short notes on any FIVE

 $(5 \times 4=20)$

- 1. Valuation of farm buildings
- 2. Cost concepts and income measures
- 3. Characteristics of a good farm plan
- 4. Sum of the year method of compounding depreciation
- 5. Principle of enterprise combination
- 6. Specialization and diversification
- 7. Internal rate of return and B-C ratio

IV Write essay on ANY ONE

 $(1 \times 10 = 10)$

- Define types and systems of farming? Discuss the different types and systems of farming.
 What are the advantages and limitations
- 2. What do you understand by production function .Explain the stages of production function with illustrations and diagrams. How will you find out the profit maximization point
