# KERALA AGRICULTURAL UNIVERSITY

B.Sc (Hons.) Forestry. 2014 Admission IInd Semester Final Examination- August-2015

Cat. No: Tpbr.1205 Title: Principles of cytology and Genetics (2+1) Marks: 50

Time: 2 hours

### 1 State whether the following statements are True /False

 $(10 \times 1 = 10)$ 

- 1. A lethal allele is expressed only in recessive condition
- 2. Sex linked genes are located on the autosomes
- 3. Acquired traits are inherited to next generation
- 4. Mutations are not inheritable
- 5. A reciprocal translocation involves non homologous chromosomes
- 6. Translocation heterozygotes could produce semi-sterility
- 7. FI being intermediate to both the parents indicate presence of codominant alleles
- 8. Pectinase enzyme is required for DNA replication
- 9. Back cross and test cross products are same
- 10. Epistasis is inter allelic interaction

### II Write short notes on any FIVE

 $(5 \times 2=10)$ 

- 1. Epigenesis
- 2. Linkage maps
- 3. Lethal alleles
- 4. Polygenic inheritance
- 5. Central dogma
- 6. Ideogram
- 7. Quantitative trait loci

## III Write short notes on any FIVE

 $(5 \times 4=20)$ 

- 1. Multiple alleles (ABO Blood groups)
- 2. Genetic code and its characteristics
- 3. Translation
- 4. Cell reproduction
- 5. Cytoplasmic inheritance
- 6. Law of Independent Assortment
- 7. Physical structure of DNA

#### IV Write essay on ANY ONE

 $(1 \times 10=10)$ 

- 1. Structural aberrations in chromosomes
- 2. Induced Mutations