## KERALA AGRICULTURAL UNIVERSITY

## B.Sc (Hons.) Ag. 2012 Admission IV $^{\rm th}$ Semester Final Examination- August-2014

Cat. No: Crps.2201	Marks: 80
Title: Crop Physiology (2+1)	Time: 3 hours

I) Fill up the blanks/Match the following/State True or False/Define:

 $(10 \times 1=10)$ 

- a) Mature xylem cells lack semipermeable membrane (True or False)
- b) Respiratory quotient of fats is lower than carbohydrates (true or False)
- c) Expand the terms NADPH and FMN
- d) In a C4 plant like maize, one hexose molecule is produced for which the CO2 cycles are
- Same as that of in C3 plants ii) > C3 plants iii) < C3 plants iv) Not known
- (e) Carriers that transport two types of ion in the same direction are referred as

Match the following

Symptom	Nutrient
a) Whip tail disease	Iron
b) Bronzing	Ü Copper
c) Little leaf	in Molybdenum
d) Exanthema in trees	v Zinc
e) Heart rot in sugar beet	∨ Boron

II) Write Short notes on any ten

 $(10 \times 3=30)$ 

- a) Differentiate between Humus and Mineralization
- b) Factors affecting seed germination
- c) Three Essential criteria of nutrients?
- d) Blackman's law of limiting factors
- e) Draw Structure of Photosynthetic transport of electron chain reaction in the thylakoid membrane
- f) Nitrification and denitrification process-give equations with suitable examples
- g) Differentiate between Absolute growth rate and Net Assimilation rate

- h) Factors influencing seed storage
- i) Differentiate between Natural Hormone and growth regulators
- j) Enzymes and their classification
- k) Fruit ripening hormone
- 1) What is vernalization and its significance in plants? Give suitable examples

## III Write short essays on any six of the following.

 $(6 \times 5=30)$ 

- a) Cyclic and non cyclic photophosphorylation
- b) Water uptake and transport
- c) Depict stomatal opening of an Isobilateral and dorsiventral leaves
- d) Commercial plant growth regulators
- e) Differentiate between the terms growth, development and differentiation
- f) Biological nitrogen fixation
- g) Explain the methods of testing seed viability and vigour
- h) What is imbibition? Where does it occur and how is it different from that of diffusion?

## IV Write an essay on any one of the following

 $(1 \times 10=10)$ 

1) Describe Hatch-slack cycle with suitable diagrams and how is it different from that of CAM plants?

Or

2) Discovery of GA, Biosynthesis and various physiological functions in plants