# KERALA AGRICULTURAL UNIVERSITY

B.Sc (Hons) Agriculture 2016 Admission 1st Semester Final -Examination-March 2017

Cat. No: Agro 1101

Title: Fundamentals of Agronomy(2+1)

I. Define the following:

Marks: 50

Time: 2 hours

 $(10 \times 1=10)$ 

- 2. Catch crop.

1. Ideotype.

- Harvest index.
- 4. Micronutrient.
- 5. Noxious weed.
- 6. Crop rotation.

## Differentiate between the following:

- 7. Green manure and Green leaf manure.
- 8. Chilling and freezing injury.
- 9. Fertilizer and manure.
- Dibbling and drilling.

### II. Write short notes/answers on ANY FIVE:

(5x 2=10)

- 1. Characteristics of good tilth.
- Beneficial effects of weeds.
- 3. Objectives of tillage.
- 4. Allelopathy.
- 5. Characteristics of good seed.
- 6. Hidden hunger.
- 7. Integrated Nutrient Management.

#### **III** Write answers on ANY FIVE:

 $(5 \times 4=20)$ 

- 1. Contribution of Jethrotull to agriculture.
- Crop geometry with special reference to coconut.
- 3. Criteria of essentiality and essential elements for plant growth.
- Biological N fixation.
- Weed classification based on morphology.
- 6. Classification of herbicides based on time of application.
- 7. Herbicide selectivity.

#### IV. Write essay on any ONE

 $(1 \times 10 = 10)$ 

- 1. Explain the factors influencing the growth and yield of crops?
- 2. Explain different methods of weed control. What are the approaches that can be adopted on integrated weed management in wetland rice?