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## KERALA AGRIC ULTURAL UNIVERSITY

## B.Sc. (Hons.) Ag. 2016 Admission

## III Semester Final Examination-February-2018

Principles of Integrated Plant Disease Management (1+1)

Marks: 50

Time: 2 hours Fill in the Blanks (10x1=10)Study of outbreak and spread of a disease in a population is called ..... 1 .....discovered Bordeaux mixture 2 .....is a legislative measure of plant disease control 3 .....is a physical method of management of soil borne diseases 4 5 ..... is a commonly used seed protectant fungicide belong to dithiocarbamates The phenomenon in which the plant tissues infected with one strain of virus are 6 protected from more severe strain of the same virus is called ...... 7 ..... is a type of resistance which is effective against a particular race of a pathogen and not effective against other races. .....is a fungal biocontrol agent effective against Phytophthora and Rhizoctonia. 8 Propiconazole is a systemic fungicide belongs to ...... group 9 Variability in clones generated from a single mother plant by tissue culture is called..... 10 Write Short notes on any FIVE of the following (5x2=10)II 1 2 Hyper sensitive reaction Classification of Copper fungicides 3 Formulations of fungicides 4 5 Systemic Acquired Resistance Disease forecasting 6 7 Plant quarantine Answer any FIVE of the following. (5x4=20)Ш Describe cultural methods of disease management 1 Which are the characteristics of an ideal fungicide? 2 What is true resistance in plants? Explain two types of true resistance 3 Describe different physical methods of eradication of disease 4 What are the important mechanisms of action involved in biological control 5 Biotechnological approaches for disease management 6 Briefly explain post infection biochemical defense mechanisms 7 Write an essay on any ONE of the following (1x10=10)IV Describe the role of host, pathogen and environment on development of epidemic 1 Explain the principles of plant disease control 2 \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*