

# KERALA AGRICULTURAL UNIVERSITY B.Sc.(Hons).Forestry 2016 Admission **IV Semester Final Examination- July 2018**

Safo.2208

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Forest Nursery Technology(1+1)

Marks: 50 Time: 2 hours

(10x1=10)

## 1 Fill up the blanks

- ..... nurseries are established near to plantation site 1
- Grading is important factor which decides the .....of seedlings. 2
- ..... is the serious nursery disease. 3
- .....is done to eliminate soil pest before filling the poly bags. 4
- ..... are useful to prune the roots and for formation of hairy roots. 5

# State whether the following statements are true or false

- Pricking of seedlings from bed is usually done at two- three leaf stage. 6
- 7 Mycorrhiza is not useful in Forest Nursery.
- 8 Stump is a root shoot cutting used for afforestation in Teak.
- 9 Seed for nursery raising should always be collected from old mature tree.
- Fertigation in forest nursery does not have any effect on growth of seedlings. 10

## Write short notes/answers etc on ANY FIVE

- 1 Important nursery pests and diseases
- 2 Different methods of seed sowing
- Containers used for Storage of seed 3
- 4 Type of containers for seedling raising in nursery
- 5 Importance of Mycorrhiza in Nursery
- 6 Advantages of bare root seedlings
- 7 Types of Nursery beds

## Ш Answer any FIVE of the following.

- 1 Different types of nurseries and their importance
- Types of media used in nurseries. 2
- 3 Importance of mulching in nurseries
- Different intercultural operation performed in forest nursery 4
- Requirements of an ideal nursery 5
- Different vegetative propagation methods followed in forest nurseries. 6
- Nursery practices for raising of seedlings in Eucalyptus 7

## IV Write an essay on any ONE of the following

- The factors of seed dormancy and write the methods of Pre-sowing treatments. 1
- 2 The various emerging trends in tropical forest nursery management

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(1x10=10)

(5x2=10)

(5x4=20)