# KERALA AGRICULTURAL UNIVERSITY 

## B.Tech (Agrl. Engg) 2014 Admission

III ${ }^{\text {rd }}$ Semester Final -Examination-January - 2016
Cat. No: Math. 2103

Marks: $\mathbf{5 0 . 0 0}$
( $10 \times 1=10$ )

1. Express $e^{h D}$ in terms of fundamental operator
2. State Simpson's one third formula for numerical integration
3. Order of the difference equation is $\qquad$
4. Write the general form of linear difference equation with constant coefficients
5. Adams- Bashforth predictor formula is $\qquad$
6. Laplace transformation of $e^{a t} \sin b t$
7. One root of the equation $x^{3}-4 x-9=0$ lies between $\qquad$ and
8. The disadvantage of Picard's method is $\qquad$
9. Laplace transform of $x^{2}$ is $\qquad$
10. $L^{-1}\left[\frac{1}{\left(s^{2}+a^{2}\right)^{2}}\right]=$ $\qquad$

## II Write the answers of any FIVE questions

1. Write the algorithm for solution of the equations in graphical method
2. Using Newton Raphson method find a root of the equation correct to 2 decimal places $x^{4}-12 \mathrm{x}+7=0$
3. Solve by Gauss elimination method the equations
$2 x+2 y+z=12$
$3 x+2 y+2 z=8$
$5 x+10 y-8 z=10$
4. Using Taylor's series method compute the solution of $\frac{d y}{d x}=x+y, y(0)=1$ at the point $\mathrm{x}=0.2$ correct to 3 decimal places
5. Given the following table of values of $x$ and $y$

| $\mathrm{X}:$ | 0.35 | 0.40 | 0.45 | 0.50 | 0.55 | 0.60 | 0.65 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathrm{Y}:$ | 1.521 | 1.506 | 1.488 | 1.467 | 1.444 | 1.418 | 1.389 find $\frac{d y}{d x}$ at $x=0.5$ |

6. Find the cubic polynomial which takes the following values

| $\mathrm{X}:$ | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathrm{~F}(\mathrm{x}):$ | 1 | 2 | 1 | 10 |

7. Using convolution theorem evaluate $L^{-1}\left[\frac{1}{s\left(s^{2}-a^{2}\right)}\right]$

## III Write the answers of any FIVE questions

1. Find a root of equation $x \log x=1.2$ using Regula -falsi method
2. Apply Bessel's formulà to obtain $y_{25}$;given $y_{20}=2854, y_{24}=3162, y_{28}=3544$, $y_{32}=3992$
3. Derive Trapizoidal rule from Newton Cote's quadrature formula
4. Solve the following by Gauss Seidel method Solve the difference equation

$$
1.2 x+2.1 y+4.2 \mathrm{z}=9.9, \quad 5.3 \mathrm{x}+6.1 \mathrm{y}+4.7 \mathrm{z}=21.6, \quad 9.2 \mathrm{x}+8.3 \mathrm{y}+\mathrm{z}=15.2
$$

5. Given $\frac{d y}{d x}=\frac{y-x}{y+x}$ with boundary conditions $\mathrm{y}=1$ at $\mathrm{x}=0$. Find approximately y when $\mathrm{x}=0.1$ by Euler's modified method.( 4 steps)
6. Find the Laplace transform of $(1-\cos t) / t^{2}$
7. Find the Laplace transform of the square wave function of period $a$ defined as

$$
f(t)=\left\{\begin{array}{cl}
1, & 0<t<\frac{a}{2} \\
-1, & \frac{a}{2}<t<a
\end{array}\right.
$$

## IV Write the answers of any ONE

1. Using Runge - Kutta method of order 4 find y for $\mathrm{y}(0)=1$. Continue the solution at $\mathrm{x}=0.4$ using Milne's method
2. Using unit step function find the Laplace of $f(t)=\left\{\begin{array}{cc}\sin t, & 0 \leq t \leq \pi \\ \sin 2 t, & \pi \leq t \leq 2 \pi \\ \sin 3 t, & t \geq 2 \pi\end{array}\right.$
